Aspects regarding music and cult in early Christianity fr Marius Tepelea*

mariustepelea@yahoo.com

We don't have manuscripts with notations regarding music in the early Christian period. But we have, instead, literary references to cult and music, in antiquity and there is a fragment from a papyrus, called Oxyrhynchus Papyrus 1786, from the third century, which contain a fragment from a Trinitarian hymn from Egypt. From there a musical fragment survived to our days. The Greek text is surmounted by letters who appear as a kind of musical notation, decipherable with the aid from other contemporary Greek treatises. As precious as it is, we don't know if this hymn is representative for the music from that period. The Christian authors from antiquity denounced the majority of them, the pagan musical display, focusing on musical instruments. On the other part, there was very familiar in the early Church the synagogue music, involving the chanting of Psalms. The majority of the Fathers of the Church accepted musica as a liberal art, music that was very apart from the music of the pagan cult. There are references, in the Christian authors, referring of the Christian music itself, precursor of Psaltic music.

[•] Marius Tepelea, born in 12.01.1971, in Oradea, Romania. Graduate the High School in 1989 and the Faculty of Orthodox Theology form University of Oradea in 1995. Teaching at the University of Oradea, in the Faculty of Orthodox Theology, from 1995, being Assistant Profesor, Lecturer from 2002, Associate Professor from 2005 and Professor from 2009, in the same institution. Ph. D. in Theology from 2003, with the thesis Mariology in the first three centuries. The Virgin Mary in the Tradition of the Early Church. Author of 12 books from 2004 and more then 65 articles. Teaching History of Christianism at the University of Oradea. Area of research is the Primary Church, the relations between Pagans and Christians in Antiquity, Christianism in the Roman Empire.